

**Department of Mathematics**  
**MTL 601 (Probability and Statistics)**  
**Tutorial Sheet 2**  
**Answers to selected problems**

4. Minimal sigma field =  $\{\phi, \{a, b, c\}, \{d\}, \Omega\}$ .

8. 11.

9.  $P(X = i) = \binom{5}{i} \frac{1}{10} \frac{9}{10}^{5-i}$

29.  $f_X(x) = 4x + 1$ , for  $x \in (0, 1/2)$   
 $P(X > 1/2) = 0$ ,  $P(1/4 < x < 1/2) = 5/8$ ,  $P(X < 1/2 | X > 1/4) = 1$

32.  $P(X = x) = \frac{\binom{n-x}{m-1}}{\binom{n}{m}}$ , for  $x = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n - m + 1$   
 $P(X \geq 3/2) = \frac{n-m}{n}$ .

33.  $F_2(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{2x}{r^2}, & 0 < x < r \\ 0, & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$

37.  $F_1(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 0 \\ \frac{1}{4}, & 0 \leq x < 1 \\ 1, & x \geq 1 \end{cases}$  and

$$F_2(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 0 \\ x, & 0 \leq x < 1 \\ 1, & x \geq 1 \end{cases}$$

$\alpha = \frac{2}{3}$  and  $P(1/2 \leq X \leq 1 | X > 1/4) = \frac{2}{3}$ .

39. (i)  $\frac{1}{b\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(y-a)^2}{2b^2}}$ ,  $-\infty < y < \infty$ .  
(ii)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{e^2 y}{2}} \cdot e^y$ ,  $-\infty < y < \infty$ .  
(iii)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2z\pi}} e^{-z/2}$ ,  $0 < z < \infty$ .