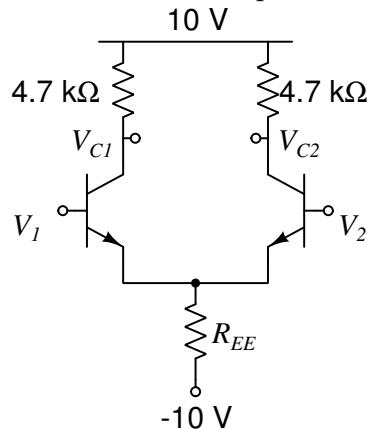


**Indian Institute of Technology, Delhi**  
**ELL304 Analog Circuits**  
**Laboratory Exercise 5, 12 October 2015**

**Aim:** Characterization of a BJT differential amplifier.



- Steps:**
1. Determine  $R_{EE}$  such that you obtain a quiescent bias current of 1 mA through each BJT and  $V_{CE}$  is 5 V for each BJT.
  2. Apply  $V_1 = V_2 = 0$  and measure the DC voltages  $V_{C1}$ ,  $V_{C2}$ . What should they have been? Explain.
  3. Measure the differential output when  $V_1 = 100$  mV and  $V_2 = 0$ .
  4. Experimentally measure the differential gain.
  5. Measure the common mode gain.
  6. Measure CMRR.
  7. If observed CMRR is low, then list and explain design changes that can be made to improve CMRR.

- Definitions:**
1. Differential gain,  $A_d = \frac{V_{C1} - V_{C2}}{V_1 - V_2}$ .
  2. Common mode gain,  $A_{CM} = 2 \frac{V_{C1} - V_{C2}}{V_1 + V_2}$ .